#### **CHAPTER V**

#### **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

#### 5.1 Conclusion

In this chapter that result to the research it would be concluded that the using from directed writing activity strategy to develop the students writing skill in recount text is effective. That students score at directed writing activity strategy was low but after the researcher of directed writing activity strategy in the classroom, the student's score was high. It mean the use of directed writing activity strategy has effective and contribution to enhance of students writing. The score of post-test control N Valid show that total were 20 students, in the post-test control minimum score were 40, maximum score 80, the mean score were 62, 25 and the Std. Deviation were 8.503, in the pretest control minimum score were 30, maximum score were 70, the mean score were 46.50 and the Std. Deviation were 9.473, in the post-test experimental N Valid show that total were 20 student, in the post-test experimental minimum score were 50, the maximum score were 90, the mean score were 74.50 and the end Deviation were 8.721, in the pre-test experimental minimum score were 40, maximum score were 70, the mean score were 55.00, Std. Deviation 9.177.

Therefore the alternative hypothesis is accepted which stated that Alternative Hypothesis (Ha) has an effective to the teaching writing at that second grade in academic year 2020/2021 and Null Hypothesis (Ho) does not have effective. Then, on the result of statistical analysis output Test Statistics,

its known A symp. Sig. (2-t ailed) 0,000 < 0,05, it would be concluded that explained by the Alternative Hypothesis (Ha) which stated that if score Sig. (2-tailed) of 0,000 < 0,05, in academic year 2020/2021 was accepted and Null Hypothesis (Ho) was rejected.

#### 5.2 Suggestion

Based on the conclusions above there are three suggestion namely:

#### 1. Teacher

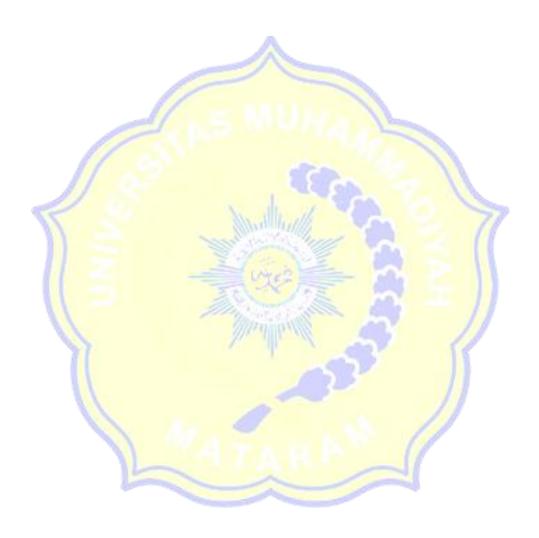
The teacher would be more creative in applying that technique to the students and use it in teaching writing so that the students will be spirit and interested in learning English.

#### 2. Students

By directed writing activity students can enhance their achievement learning writing. The students are suggested to follow up the writing by using it in were study and students would be active and independent in the classroom because directed writing activity strategy can help the students to be active in learning English. It is hoped that the students can increase and enhance their ability.

#### 3. Next researchers

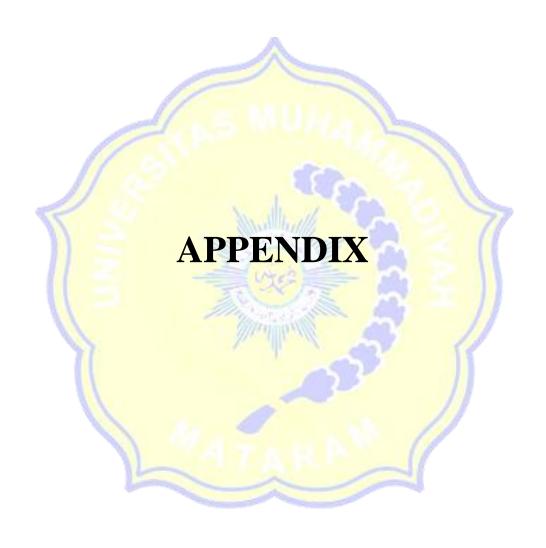
This research is not perfect yet, was suggested of the future writer to conducted further research to the similar area by enhance the methodology or use it as reference to conduct a further research related to enhance writing recount texts in different area of teaching. This study is very important because it will give some knowledge to writer and to know that benefits of directed writing activity in teaching English.



#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Arifuddin. (2007). Language Assessment Competency–Based Approach Lombok: Arga Puji Press.
- Anderson. (1997). Writing English Language Test. New York. Longman Handbooks.
- Broughton. (1978). *Teaching English as Foreign Language*. London: Rouledge & Kegan Paul.
- Bima and Kurniati. (2005). A Thesis: Improving Students Skill in Writing Recount Text by Using a Personal Letter. A Classroom Action Research with the Tenth Graders of Mass Proto Pekalongan in the Academic Year of 2011/2012. Unpublished: Institute for Islamic Studies Walisongo.
- Barwick Budiman. (2010). A Thesis: Optimalizing the Application of Picture Series in Teaching Writing for the Second Year Students of SLTP Negeri 1 Tanjung. Unpublished: S1 PBS FKIP Unram. Mataram: UNRAM.
- Boardman. (2011). A Study on the Ability in Writing Recount Text by Using Pictures "Universitas Muhammadiyah Semarang".
- Depdiknas. (2006). *Dasar-dasar Evaluasi Pendidikan*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Gaith. (2012). "Research on English Language Teaching". Departement of English Mataram University.
- Hatch and Farhady. (1982). Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktek. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta.
- Huda. (2010). Common Problem Faced By Students in Writing Recount Text A Case Study at the First Year Student of Senior High School at SMAN 1 Terara in Academic Program 2009/2010. Unpublished: S1 PBS FKIP Unram. Mataram: UNRAM.
- Hadi. (2009). Teaching Recount Text Using Literacy Approach at the First Grade Students of SMPN 5 Narmada in Academic Year 2013. Unpublished: Muhammadiyah University of Mataram.
- Harmer. (2004). Developing Cultural Literacy Through the Writing Process. USA: Longwood Profesional Book.

- Joko Widiyanto. (2010). A Thesis: *Using Directed Writing Activity Strategy to Enhance the Students Skills Writing Recount Text*. Unpublished: English Departement of Educational Faculty of States Institute for Isla amic Studies Walisongo, Semarang.
- Karrol. (1990). *Teaching Writing*. Jakarta: Pusat Pengembangan Pemberdayaan Pendidikan dan Tenaga Kependidikan (PPPPTK).
- Katz. (1998). The effectiveness of Using Authentic Materials in Teaching Recount Text to Improved the Student's Writing Ability. Unpublished: Departement of English Indonesia University of Education.
- Murcia. (2008). *Teaching Writing*. Pearson Education Limited Purwerejo.
- Peha Steve. (2010). Writing Teacher's Strategy Guide. Unpublished: Jakarta: Ministry of National Education.
- Richard Kern. (2011). "The Use of Picture Series to Improve Student's Ability in Writing Recount Text". Departement of English Mataram University.
- Richard Kern. (2000). The Use of Contextual Teaching and Learning Approach in Teaching Writing Recount Text in Seventh Year 2012. Unpublished: at Mts Manbail-Huda kaliuntu Jenu-Tuban.
- Singgih Santoso. (2014). A Thesis: Improving the Students Writing Abilty by us ing Directed Writing Activity Strategy. Unpublished: English Departement of Educational Faculty of Padang University.
- Syarif. (2004). Improving Student's Recount Text Writing by Using Picture Series. A Classroom Action Research to the Tenth Grade Students of SMK Panca Bhakti Kubu Raya in Academic Year 2011/2012. Unpublished: English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty Tanjungpura University, Pontianak.



## FOTO KEGIATAN MENGAJAR









#### RENCANA PELAKSANAAN PEMBELAJARAN

Satuan Pendidikan : SMPN 5 SOROMANDI

Mata Pelajaran : Bahasa Inggris

Kelas/Semester : VIII (Experiment Class)

Jumlah Pertemuan : 2 X 40 menit (1 X tatap muka)

Materi Pokok : Recount Text

#### A. Standar Kompetensi

6. Mengungkapkan makna dalam teks tulis fungsional pendek dan esai sederhana berbentuk recount, narrative, dan procedure dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dan untuk mengakses ilmu pengetahuan.

#### B. Kompetensi Dasar

6.2 Mengungkapkan makna dan langkah retorika dalam esai dengan menggunakan ragam bahasa tulis secara akurat, lancar dan berterima dalam konteks kehidupan sehari-hari dalam teks berbentuk: recount, narrative, procedure.

### C. Indikator Pencapaian

Mengidentifikasi social function, generic structure dan tense yang digunakan dalam teks recount.

### D. Tujuan Pembelajaran

- 1. Siswa dapat menggunakan Directed Writing Activity (DWA) strategy dalam proses pembelajaran.
- 2. Siswa dapat membuat dan menggunakan teks recount dalam konteks yang tepat dan benar.

#### E. Materi Ajar

#### **Definition of Recount Text:**

Recount text is text that is utilized to tell pass experience or scene event past history, recount explores the series of events which happened to participants. However it just focuses on the events themselves. It does not include the conflict inside. The events will be told in chronological order basic on time and place.

#### Example:

#### TRAVELLING TO BALL

Last holiday after national examination, I went to Bali for days with my family. My father and my mother went to Bali for work, they went to Bali three days before my brother and I went there. In Bali, we went to many places.

In first day, after my brother and I arrived in Ngurah Rai airport, we went to Sanur beach, Kuta beach, and Ulluwatu for watched kecak dance. In second day, we went to Garuda Wisnu Kencana , Tanah Lot, and ate seafood in Jimbaran. Tanah Lot was very beautiful. In the third day, we went to waterboom, Kuta Beach, and art market for bought handicraft for my friends.

In last day, we just stayed in hotel and went to airport in the afternoon and arrived in Semarang in the evening. That was amazing holiday.

#### **Generic Structure of Recount**

Recount text uses "The past form". Simple past tense ( $S+V_2+O$ ).

1. Orientation

Tell the characters, place, and time.

We can use question words: who, where, or when

2. Event

Show the series of events; event 1, event 2, etc.

We can use question word: what

e.g.: Event 1 what did they the first?

Even 2 what activity did the next?

3. Reorientation

Tell the impression

We can use question word: how did you feel?

F. Metode Pembelajaran

Directed Writing Activity (DWA) Strategy

G. Media

Pulpen dan kertas

#### H. Kegiatan Pembelajaran

- Kegiatan Awal : (10 menit)
  - ✓ Memberikan salam/ menyapa siswa pada awal masuk kelas (nilai yang di tanamkan: santun, peduli).
  - ✓ Mengecek kehadiran siswa.
  - ✓ Memberikan motivasi kepada siswa.
- · Kegiatan Inti

### Eksplorasi

✓ Guru menjelaskan recount text

✓ Guru memberikan contoh recount text dan simple past tense

#### Elaborasi

✓ Guru memberikan instruksi kepada siswa untuk membuat recount text dengan dibimbing guru menggunakan strategi DWA (Directed Writing Activity)

#### Konfirmasi

- ✓ Memberikan umpan balik positif dan penguatan dalam bentuk lisan terhadap pertanyaan siswa. ☐ Penutup
- ✓ Doa

#### I. Sumber Belajar

- LKS/buku paket bahasa Inggris siswa
- Kamus Indonesia-Inggris
- Kamus Inggris Indonesia
- J. Penilaian Hasil Belajar 🗆 Teknik : unjuk kerja (menulis)

☐ Bentuk : siswa menulis teks recount.

#### **Assassement Manual:**

- a) Contant
- b) Organization
- c) Vocabulary
- d) Language Use
- e) Mechanism

happened to participants. However it just focuses on the events themselves. It does not include the conflict inside. The events will be told in chronological order basic on time and place.

#### Example:

#### TRAVELLING TO BALI

Last holiday after national examination, I went to Bali for days with my family. My father and my mother went to Bali for work, they went to Bali three days before my brother and I went there. In Bali, we went to many places.

In first day, after my brother and I arrived in Ngurah Rai airport, we went to Sanur beach, Kuta beach, and Ulluwatu for watched kecak dance. In second day, we went to Garuda Wisnu Kencana , Tanah Lot, and ate seafood in Jimbaran. Tanah Lot was very beautiful. In the third day, we went to waterboom, Kuta Beach, and art market for bought handicraft for my friends.

In last day, we just stayed in hotel and went to airport in the afternoon and arrived in Semarang in the evening. That was amazing holiday.

#### **Generic Structure of Recount**

Recount text uses "The past form". Simple past tense (S+V<sub>2</sub>+O).

#### 4. Orientation

Tell the characters, place, and time.

We can use question words: who, where, or when

#### 5. Event

Show the series of events; event 1, event 2, etc.

We can use question word: what

e.g.: Event 1 what did they the first?

Even 2 what activity did the next?

#### 6. Reorientation

Tell the impression

We can use question word: how did you feel?

## P. Metode Pembelajaran

Diskusi

#### Q. Kegiatan Pembelajaran

- ☐ Kegiatan Awal: (10 menit)
  - ✓ Memberikan salam/ menyapa siswa pada awal masuk kelas (nilai yang di tanamkan: santun, peduli).
  - ✓ Mengecek kehadiran siswa.
  - ✓ Memberikan motivasi kepada siswa.

#### ☐ Kegiatan Inti

### Eksplorasi

- ✓ Dengan bantuan dari guru siswa mempelajari materi recount text
- ✓ Guru memfasilitasi peserta didik dengan memberikan penjelasan tentang teks recount dan simple past tense
- ✓ Guru memberikan contoh recount text dan simple past tense

#### Implementasi Pendikar

Belajar memperhatikan guru dan mandiri

#### Elaborasi

- ✓ Siswa mempelajari contoh recount text dari LKS/Buku paket
- ✓ Siswa mengerjakan tugas pada LKS

#### Konfirmasi

- ✓ Memberikan umpan balik positif dan penguatan dalam bentuk lisan terhadap pertanyaan siswa. □ Penutup
- ✓ Doa 🖫

## R. Sumber Belajar

- LKS/buku paket bahasa Inggris siswa
- Kamus Indonesia-Inggris
- Kamus Inggris Indonesia

## S. Penilaian Hasil Belajar 🛘 Teknik : unjuk kerja

☐ Bentuk: work in pair

Assassement Manual: f)

Contant

- g) Organization
- h) Vocabulary
- i) Language Use
- j) Mechanism

**Instrument 1 Instrument** 

Pre Test Name:

Class:

Make recount text with the theme "Unforgettable Experience"

Yesterday, I go to Rahman house to do homework I go went there with ani-cutter finishing the homework Rahman made rusak rahman likes spicy food. So she made it fery spicy. but yesterday I could not restrain my saif although it was spicy. I ate it tomuch. The next morning I got stomachake and not go to school.

Criteria					Total
Content	Organizat ion	Vocabulary	Language Use	Mechanism	

**Instrument 1 Instrument** 

Post Test Name:

Class:

Make recount text with the theme "Unforgettable Holiday"

when you were holiday

I went to, beach after that I went bathe
and that I went walks " while corn, burn
after that I while again Jacker than I drink
ke after that I direct return and that too
rrive house, I welling rest.
rifee in house I like Prend mie and like obed,
an egg of ther I ead. orrive offher I like
Deskribed, Polded. Jacker and managed madher sick

Criteria .					Total
Content	Organization	Vocabulary	Language Use	Mechanism	

Name : Haikal class : VIIIA

# experience in beach

Last mont my father went to beach wadupa'a and then my father was very happy because can enssy hatre in beach beach wadu pa'a and then my father was make a photo about the temple. The last my father after bath straight only go home with bring a photo tample whas very beactiful.

V: to 0:8 C: to M:8 G: ta



CLASS: (VIIIA)

I Instruments for Collecting the Data Instructions:

- t.) Make your Mame and Class
- 2) Make a recount test with " Experience in beach"
  titles
  - 3.) The time is 90 minutes

ame: Heti Clacion: VIII A

# experience in beach

Last week tam and my family went to beach Land and than t walkn white enjoy with nature in beach Land. Ofter that I am and my family very enjoy with eat corn and others together my family and then we beath in beach Land: and we want for happy because we can enjoy like bath together and others and after that we go home.

C: ts
0: tq
V: to
M: t7
G: tq

Instruments for collecting the bata Instructions:

- 1.) Make your Name and class
- 2.) Make a recorne text with " experience in ochoo!"
- 3.) The time is go minutes

ame: Einta laura Class: VIII R

- experience in school

everyday i went to school with my best firend forever and I and my best friend was very happy because we can walk together, eat together and drink together, still at school we learn before we wast test and after we learn test, we was breakfast to go that and after that we come in the class room and test we go home.

C: 19 O: 19 V: 19 M: 12 G: 19



CLASS: (VIII A)

Instruments for Collecting the Data Instructions:

- t) make your name and class
- 2.) Make a recount text with " Experience in beach"
  titles
- 3.) The time is 90 minutes

ame: Heti Clacion: VIII A

# experience in beach

Last week tam and my family went to beach

Lamb and than t walks white enjoy with nature
in beach Lovio. Offer that I am and my family

very enjoy with eat corn and others together
my family and then we beath in beach land:

and we was very happy because we can enjoy

likesat Carn, enjoy like bath together and others

and after that we go home.

C:ts
0:tq
V:to
M:t7
G:tq

(CLAST: CVIIIB)

Unstruments for collecting the Data
Instructions:

t.) Make your Name and Class

2) Make a recount text with " experience in school" titles

3.) The time is go minutes

Jama & Rombi Clars & VIII B

# Experionce in school

Cost year my feacher engish gave a coctionary Fort me and then my feacher english to gave a bog for me becarte that atroady theer half for bring book many and then I can was song horpy because I car help my feacher engish for blung same books and thon my feacher suid thank you forme because I has be I food my feacher and feat I have be I food my feacher and feat I have he I go home fogether.

C: to 6: t2 V: t8 M: t1 G: tA





Program StudiPendidikanBahasaInggris

E-mail: fkip. Ummataram@telkom.net. Website http//ummat.ac.id Jl. KH. Ahmad Dahlan No. 1 Tlp (0370) 630775 Mataram

# KARTU KONSULTASI PROPOSAL SKRIPSI

Nama

: Sri Ramdani

Pembimbing 1: Humairah, M.Pd.

Nim

: 116120002

Tahun Angkatan : 2016

Pembimbing 2 : Ilham, M.Pd BI

#### TITLE

THE USE OF "DIRECTED WRITING ACTIVITY" STRATEGY TO ENHANCE THE STUDENTS KILLS IN WRITING RECOUNT TEXTS AT THE SECOND GRADE OF SMPN 5 SOROMANDI IN **ACADEMIC YEAR 2020/2021** 

No	Date	Guidance	Cons	ultants	Expl
			1	2	
すう	12/12-2013	Chapter I		-09	forsel.
		Chapter Tand II		Town	Rerriere
		Clipper 77	<	0	Keirse
		Auster TO		0	Kenned.
		chapter III		- Char	Revised.
		Chapter III		0	Reusel.
		Chyler Th		0	Karra
		pulose		(to)	Acc.
I)	-27-63-2020			,	
	-3 -09-2020 4 9926-09-26-1 -91923-06-1				
	2020				
	15/07/2020	groposa 15 ACC	Haus		

Mataram......20 Ketua Program Studi,

Hidayati, M.Hum NIDN, 082004730I



Program StudiPendidikanBahasaInggris

E-mail: fkip. Ummataram@telkom.net. Website http//ummat.ac.id Jl. KH. Ahmad Dahlan No. 1 Tlp (0370) 630775 Mataram

# KARTU KONSULTASI PROPOSAL SKRIPSI

Nama

: Sri Ramdani

Pembimbing 1

: Humairah, M.Pd

Nim

: 116120002

Tahun Angkatan : 2016

Pembimbing 2

: Ilham, M.Pd BI

#### TITLE

THE USE OF "DIRECTED WRITING ACTIVITY" STRATEGY TO ENHANCE THE STUDENTS KILLS IN WRITING RECOUNT TEXTS AT THE SECOND GRADE OF SMPN 5 SOROMANDI IN **ACADEMIC YEAR 2020/2021** 

No	Date	Guidance	Cons	sultants	Expl
*)	12/12-2019	Chapter I	1	2	Pariel.
		Chapter Tand II		0	Rerser
		clipter ??		0	Keired Reings.
		Auster III			Revised.
		chapter Til		0	Roused.
		dry her Th		A	Acc.
1)	-27-63-2020	professe		l Cuse	Hec.
	- 200 (C 07-				
	15/07/2020	groposa 15 ACC	Spurs		

Mataram.....,20 Ketua Program Studi,

Hidayati, M.Hum NIDN. 082004730I



Program StudiPendidikanBahasaInggris

E-mail: fkip. Ummataram@telkom.net. Website http//ummat.ac.id Jl. KH. Ahmad Dahlan No. 1 Tlp (0370) 630775 Mataram

# KARTU KONSULTASI PROPOSAL SKRIPSI

Nama

: Sri Ramdani

Pembimbing 1: Humairah, M.Pd

Nim

: 116120002

Tahun Angkatan : 2016

Pembimbing 2 : Ilham, M.Pd BI

#### TITLE

THE USE OF "DIRECTED WRITING ACTIVITY" STRATEGY TO ENHANCE THE STUDENTS KILLS IN WRITING RECOUNT TEXTS AT THE SECOND GRADE OF SMPN 5 SOROMANDI IN **ACADEMIC YEAR 2020/2021** 

No	Date	Guidance	Cons	ultants	Expl
17	12/12-2019		1	2	Pariel.
	1157-902				Rayer
		Chapter I and II			
		Chapter ??			Keirse
		angter W		0	Klernes.
		chapter III		The same	Review.
		Chapter II		0	Rarred.
		dry her Th		0	Karra
		professe		to	Acc.
T)	-27-63-2020	7,.0		,	
	- 1 5 1 2 2 - 0 2				
and the second s	2020		11. 8		
	15/07/2020	groposa 15 ACC	Himo		

Mataram.....,20 Ketua Program Studi,

Hidayati, M.Hum NIDN, 082004730I



Program StudiPendidikanBahasaInggris

E-mail: fkip. Ummataram@telkom.net. Website http//ummat.ac.id Jl. KH. Ahmad Dahlan No. 1 Tlp (0370) 630775 Mataram

# KARTU KONSULTASI PROPOSAL SKRIPSI

Nama

: Sri Ramdani

Pembimbing 1: Humairah, M.Pd

Nim

: 116120002

Tahun Angkatan : 2016

Pembimbing 2 : Ilham, M.Pd BI

#### TITLE

THE USE OF "DIRECTED WRITING ACTIVITY" STRATEGY TO ENHANCE THE STUDENTS KILLS IN WRITING RECOUNT TEXTS AT THE SECOND GRADE OF SMPN 5 SOROMANDI IN **ACADEMIC YEAR 2020/2021** 

No	Date	Guidance	Consultants	Expl
	-30-It-20 20 -03-t2- 2020 -16-52- 2020	Abstrack Chipter I- 3 chipter I chipter I theris		Revised Revised Revised Ace

Mataram....,20 Ketua Program Studi,

Hidayati, M.Hum NIDN, 082004730I



# UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MATARAM FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

E-mail: <u>fkip.um.mataram@telkom.net</u>. Website<u>http://fkip.ummat.ac.id</u> Jalan KH. Ahmad Dahlan No.1 Telp (0370) 630775 Mataram

Nomor

: 0105/II.3.AU/FKIP-UMMat/F/VIII/2020

Lamp.

: 1 (Satu) Eksemplar

Perihal

: Permohonan Izin Penelitian

Kepada

Yth. Kepala Sekolah SMPN 5 Soromandi di

**Tempat** 

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan hormat, mohon kiranya mahasiswa yang tersebut namanya di bawah ini dapat diberikan izin penelitian dalam rangka penulisan Skripsinya dengan penjelasan sebagai berikut:

Nama

: Sri Ramdani

NIM

: 116120002

Jurusan/Program Studi

: Pendidikan / Pend. Bahasa Inggris

Judul

: The Use Of Directed Writing Activity Strategy To Enhance The

Students Skills In Writing Recount Texts At The Second Grade Of

SMPN 5 Soromandi In Academic Year 2020/2021

**Tempat Penelitian** 

: SMPN 5 Soromandi

Demikian untuk maklum dan atas kerjasama yang baik diucapkan terima kasih.

Wabillahitaufiq Walhidayah Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Mataram, 03 Agustus 2020

Dekan,

akil Dekan I,

Sri Maryani, S.Pd., M.Pd. NIDN 0811038701

#### Tembusan:

- 1. Rektor UM Mataram (sebagai laporan)
- 2. Ketua Jurusan/ Program Studi
- 3. Yang bersangkutan
- 4. Arsip



## PEMERINTAH KABUPATEN BIMA DINAS PENDIDIKAN KEBUDAYAAN PEMUDA DAN OLAHRAGA SMP NEGERI 5 SOROMANDI

Alamat : Jln. Lintas Pantura Kecamatan Soromandi Kabupaten Bima NTB

## SURAT KETERANGAN PENELITIAN

Nomor, 004/087/01.1/17-SMPN 5 SR/2020

Yang bertanda Tangan di bawah ini Kepala SMP Negeri 5 Soromandi Kabupaten Bima menerangkan bahwa :

Nama

: Sri Ramdani

NIM

: 116120002

Jenis Kelamin

: Perempuan

Jurusan

: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Alamat

: Desa Kananta Kecamatan Soromandi

Judul

: The Use of directed Writing Activity Strategy To Enhance The Students Skills in Writing Recount Texts At The Second Grade of SMP Negeri 5 Soromandi In Academic Year

2020/2021

Yang namanya tersebut di atas benar-benar telah melaksanakan penelitian dari tanggal 03 Agustus S/d 18 Agustus 2020 di SMP Negeri 5 Soromandi.

Demikian Surat Keterangan Penelitian ini dibuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Kananta, 18 Agustus 2020

Kepala Sekolah

SOROMONDI

M. SAIDIN, S.Pd

NIP. 19631231 198411 1 185