CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the analysis in the previous chapter, it can be concluded that many students face difficulties in online learning at English department of Muhammadiyah University of Mataram in academic year 2019/2020. The students faced difficulties such as cost of data, internet data, miscommunication, misunderstanding and uncomfortable during online learning process. The students suggest when the lecturer teaches online, the lecturer should make sure that the application is well, well organize system, find comfort place and condition.

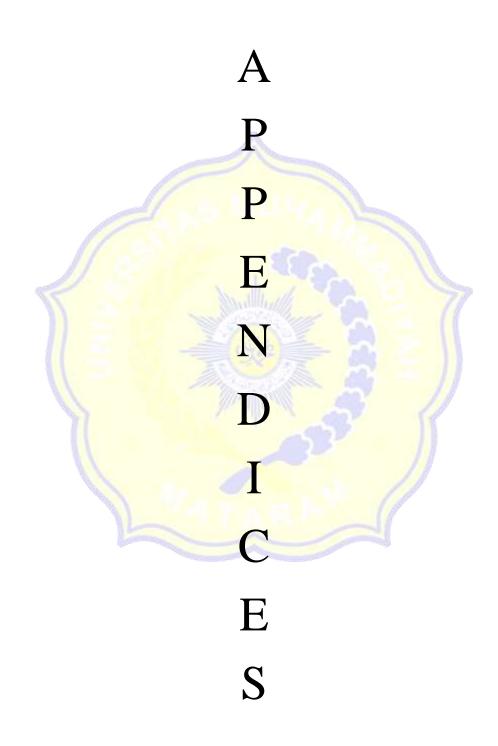
5.2 Suggestions

By considering the research finding and conclusion, this research suggests to English teachers/ lecturers were suggested to develop their teaching skill especially in teaching online. They should find out the good way to teach the students through WhatsApp that make them enjoy the online class. The other researchers were suggested to find out more depth the students difficulties and solutions while online learning process.

BIBLIOGRHAPY

- Anderson Terry (2008).*The theory and practice of online learning*. AU press. Athabasca university.
- Abaido Nelly (2014). The role of e-learning, the advantages and disadvantages of its adoption in Higher Education.College of distance Education.University of cape coast.Ghana.
- Chamorro M.L.M(2018). Comparing Online English Language Learning and Faceto-Face Comparing Online English Language Learning and Face-to-Face English Language Learning at El Bosque.University in Colombia English Language Learning at El Bosque University in Colombia.Virginia Commonwealth University
- Epignosis (2014),*E- learning concepts, trends and application*. San Francisco. California
- Lodge M.J Et AL, (2018), Understanding Difficulties and Resulting Confusion in Learning: An Integrative Revie. Melbourne
- Means Barbara et al (2010). Evaluation of Evidence-Based Practices in Online Learning A Meta-Analysis and Review of Online Learning Studies. U.S. Department of Education Office of Planning, Evaluation, and Policy Development Policy and Program Studies Service.Washington.D.C
- Swan G.J (2017). The Challenges of Online Learning Supporting and Engaging the Isolated Learner. Queensland University of technology
- Harjanto, (2010), Perencanaan Pengajaran, Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Sharon E., Deborah L. & James D, (2011), *Instructional Technology & Media For Learning*, Jakarta: Prenada Media Group, Edisi 9
- Sharvestani S.M et al (2019). Students' Experiences of E-Learning Challenges; a Phenomenological Study.Department of educational administration and planning, faculty of education & psychology, Shiraz.*Iran*
- Twigg, C. A. (2001). Innovations in Online Learning: Moving Beyond No Significant Difference. Retrieved from The Pew Learning and Technology Program.

Sugiyono (2016). Memahamipenelitiankualitatif. Alfabeta



TRANSCRIPT INTERVIEW

INTERVIEW 1

The researcher interview F, she is sixth semester at English department

Researcher	: Is teaching and learning process still running at campus while the pandemic?		
F	: yes, it still running online.		
Researcher	: Are there any difficulties in online learning process?		
F	: the difficulties of learning online is financial because our data is out so fast because of using Zoom, searching to do an assignment, because we have many assignment every week and we spend out the money to buy data I think that's it our difficulty rather than face to face.		
Researcher	: Do you feel comfortable in doing online learning process?		
F	: for this moment I feel both comfortable and uncomfortable. I feel comfortable when I do presentation without any papers but in online I just make power point and present it at that time via ZOOM and we can do other things that's make me feel comfortable.		
Researcher	: What are the strengths in online learning process?		
F	: we can use the time efficiency and cost of transportation rather than offline. In offline we have to stay for 2 hours in the classroom but online we just spend 1 hour and discussion while online we can do other things.		
Researcher	: What are the weaknesses in online learning process?		
F	: too many tasks rather than material, too much data we spend if we use ZOOM or video conference through WhatsApp, 4 GB data we spend only for 5 days.		
Researcher	: What kind of media do you use in online learning process?		
F	: media that we use, Zoom, WhatsApp, Google classroom, it depends on our lecturers which media will they use.		

Researcher	: While using WhatsApp in online process are there any difficulties do you face?
F	: there are no difficulties by using WhatsApp because everything just fine such as sending video and assignment
Researcher	: What are the solutions do you suggest for your friends in the next online learning process?
F	: find the comfortable place to learn online, prepare book note to write down every material that deliver by lecturer.

INTERVIEW 2

The researcher interviewed Z, she is eight semester at English department

Researcher	: Is teaching and learning process still running at campus while the pandemic?			
z	: teaching and learning still running online			
Researcher	: Are there any difficulties in online learning process?			
Z	: many difficulties we face while online learning process, for instant when we learn face to face we still miscommunication while online learning and we don't understand the material if we want to question it feels hard the understanding between students and lecturer. The worse thing is my friend live out of the city it makes harder to find signal.			
Researcher	: Do you feel comfortable in doing online learning process?			
Z	: online learning makes me feel uncomfortable and not efficiency.			
Researcher	: What are the strengths in online learning process?			
Z	: online learning is not complicated, wherever we want to learn, on the street, at home we still can do it.			
Researcher	: What are the weaknesses in online learning process?			
Z	: I just said that online learning is uncomfortable and not efficiency like I said miscommunication between students and lecturer and the			

signal is not good I feel it by myself. For me it is hard learning online because I cannot understand what the lecturer said.

- **Researcher** : What kind of media do you use in online learning process?
- **Z** : during online learning, we use Zoom and WhatsApp
- **Researcher** : While using WhatsApp in online process are there any difficulties do you face?
- **Z** : learning through whatsApp is hard because the device of WhatsApp is not complete and when we learn through WhatsApp the lecturer just send the fail and tell us to read that file. I don't think they will read and the last thing if we want to make video conference is limit its enough only for 8 students.
- **Researcher** : What are the solutions do you suggest for your friends in the next online learning process?
 - : the better is learning face to face, if we still learning online it's better to use Zoom because we can join for all of the students.

INTERVIEW 3

Ζ

The researcher interviewed A, he is eight semester at English department

: Is teaching and learning process still running at campus while the Researcher pandemic? Α : We are still learning online Researcher : Are there any difficulties in online learning process? Α : of course we face some difficulties while online learning process especially bad signal and my friend who lived out of city will hard to find the signal that make them cannot follow the online class. Teaching and learning process is not relate, we are usually learn face to face is hard to put ourselves into online learning and the our environment is not support us when we learn face to face, we can ask a question each other if we do not understand and the other factors are we don't have money to buy the data.

Researcher : Do you feel comfortable in doing online learning process?

- A : I feel uncomfortable
- **Researcher** : What are the strengths in online learning process?
- A : It helps us to learn in the pandemic era while we can learn face to face

Researcher : What are the weaknesses in online learning process?

- A : It hard to ask a question, bad signal, miscommunication
- **Researcher** : What kind of media do you use in online learning process?
- A : We use WhatsApp but it is not effective so we use zoom to be more effective.
- **Researcher** : While using WhatsApp in online process are there any difficulties do you face?
 - : WhatsApp is not effective
- **Researcher** : What are the solutions do you suggest for your friends in the next online learning process?
- A : campus facilitates the students like financial to buy data and fix application to be much better and we can learn online effective.

INTERVIEW 4

Α

The researcher interviewed T, she is eight semester at English department

- **Researcher** : Is teaching and learning process still running at campus while the pandemic?
- T : while pandemic we still learning online
- **Researcher** : Are there any difficulties in online learning process?
- **T** : There is difficulty such as bad signal, but other things is fine
- **Researcher** : Do you feel comfortable in doing online learning process?
- **T** : for few days is fine, but for long time it's getting hard. We need good understanding for every subject but learning online makes us

miscommunication between students and lecturer, students and students, for few days is fine but for long time it is not good. **Researcher** : What are the strengths in online learning process? Т : we can learn from home and we don't spend much time Researcher : What are the weaknesses in online learning process? Т : We need much data to make better and miscommunication between students and lecturer and we get many assignments we often misunderstanding and the last thing is bad signal Researcher : What kind of media do you use in online learning process? Т : Zoom, WhatsApp, add link Researcher : While using WhatsApp in online process are there any difficulties do you face? Т : WhatsApp is good, but it is too noisy and unstructured for instant, we ask a question it is directly answer by the students but for the signal of WhatsApp are good. When the lecturer asks a question we compete to answer. **Researcher** : What are the solutions do you suggest for your friends in the next online learning process? : I hope there is a good application that we can use to support us to be Т more structure when we do discussion session and we do not compete like that. **INTERVIEW 5** The researcher interviewed SA, he is eight semester at English department Researcher : Is teaching and learning process still running at campus while the pandemic? SA : teaching and learning process still running online but there are some lecturers want to face to face base on covid19 protocol. Researcher : Are there any difficulties in online learning process?

- **SA** : The difficulties of learning online are we have to use Smartphone and bad signal and the application have some troubles.
- **Research**er : What are the strengths in online learning process?
- SA : Learning online has advantages and disadvantages. The advantages such as we can do another thing at that moment.
- **Researcher** : What are the weaknesses in online learning process?

SA

- SA : The disadvantages is the interaction between student and lecturer has different atmosphere for instant when we do presentation face to face we can have question and answer session, we can correct each other if we still confuse but online learning just correction by the Lecturer and some of my friends sometime not all of my friends involve in online class. So the point is leaning online is uncomfortable.
- **Researcher** : What are the solutions do you suggest for your friends in the next online learning process?
 - : Make sure the application must standby, do not make the application on that time because there must be something happen for example we cannot login and they must consider the system to make more comfortable during online class.

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MATARAM FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

Program StudiPendidikanBahasaInggris E-mail :fkip. <u>Ummataram@telkom.net</u>. Website http://ummat .ac.id Jl. KH. Ahmad Dahlan No. 1 Tlp (0370) 630775 Mataram

KARTU KONSULTASI PROPOSAL SKRIPSI

Nama : M. Amrul Jayadi

: 2013

Pembimbing 1: Hidayati, M.Hum

Nim : 11312A0050

Tahun Angkatan

Pembimbing 2 : Moh. Fauzi Bafadal, M.Pd

TITLE

AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENT'S DIFFICULTIES IN ONLINE LEARNING PROCESS THROUGH WHATSAPP MEDIA IN ENGLISH DEPARTMENT AT MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF MATARAM 2019/2020

No Date	Guidance	Consultants	Expl
No Date	Guidance Chipter L ferrever formetin chipter II Preview Stotra- Chipter UI	Consultants	Expl
		Arector:	

Mataram....,2020 Ketua Program Studi,

Hidayati, M.Hum

NIDN, 0820047301

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MATARAM FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

Program StudiPendidikanBahasaInggris

E-mail :fkip. Ummataram@telkom.net. Website http//ummat .ac.id Jl. KH. Ahmad Dahlan No. 1 Tlp (0370) 630775 Mataram

KARTU KONSULTASI SKRIPSI

Nama : M. Amrul Jayadi

: 2013

Pembimbing 1: Hidayati, M.Hum

Nim : 11312A0050

Tahun Angkatan

Pembimbing 2 : Moh. Fauzi Bafadal, M.Pd

AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENT'S DIFFICULTIES IN ONLINE LEARNING PROCESS THROUGH WHATSAPP MEDIA IN ENGLISH DEPARTMENT AT MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF MATARAM 2019/2020

TITLE

No	Date	Guidance	Consultants	Expl
		Chapter IV Chapter V Appendices- Abstracts		
			A Acc 1 :	•

Mataram.....,20 Ketua Program Studi,

Hidayati, M.Hum

NIDN, 082004730I



FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN

PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

Website : <u>http://fkip.ummat.ac.id</u> Jalan KH. Ahmad Dahlan No.1 Tel (0370) 630775 Mataram

BERITA ACARA SEMINAR PROPOSAL

Pada hari Senin tanggal 03 / 08 / 2020 telah diadakan Seminar Proposal Skripsi atas nama:

Nama	M. Amrul Jayadi				
Nim	11312A0050				
Prodi	FKIP / Bhs - Inggris				
Angkatan Masuk	2013				
Judul	: An Analysis of Students Difficulfies in Online learning Process AL English Department of Muhammadiyah University Of				
	Mataram In Academic Year 2019/2020				

Dalam seminar tersebut dihadiri oleh:

.........

NO	NAMA	NIM	TTD
1	Kamaludin	11512A0029	- Hof Hef-
2	Nurul Azmi Hikmayana	1161 200 24	Alle
3	LL. M. Ainul Yagin	116120022	Hola
4	Tri Wulandari	16120032	This
5	Zaguny Qlasypia	116120028	74
6	M. Furgan	1412 9005 9 P	Engi
7			
8			
9			
10			

Catatan revisi hasil seminar:

- Perbonik: Perhanyaan Wistrument - Tambonh kan I lagi research Question - Perboniki Theorietically

Mataram, 03 A905 WS 2020

Dosen Pembimbing I

Dosen Pembimbing II



and share the target

UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MATARAM FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

Alamat: Jln. K.H. Ahmad Dahlan Nomor 1 Mataram Tel.(0370) 630775

KARTU KONTROL SEMINAR PROPOSAL SKRIPSI

NO	PRESENTER	JUDUL PROPOSAL	TGL SEMINAR	PARAF
1	Nikiton saleton Dewi	The use of Quartet cards Game in Teaching Vocabulary	05 - 01 -2020	DOJEN
2	Man romi	An analysis's of Educational Values "Bono Di NDEU" in Wedding areamony of Bimanese	24 - 06 - 2016	
3	duliani	The use of free writing strategy in Teaching writing	23 - 04 - 2019	
4	Jusnining	The use of spelling bee Game in Teaching vocationary	23 - 64 -2019	
5	Ka sariyan Hidayati		15 - 02 -2019	
6	Dwito Sapura	The use of read, cover, Remember, and Rettel (PRCR) strategy in Teaching Reading	15 - 02 -2019	
7	Low Heru Irwandi	The conversational implicative of the Serial Movie Big Bong Theory.	15-02-2019	
8	Yusri Huldiana	The use of word wall Technique to Improve Statents' Vocabulary Maching	09 - 03-2019	
9	Liss Silvianti Putri	The Effect of using listen Read Discuss Strategy in Teaching Feeding comprohening		
10	Jumrah	The use of story picture in Teacing Reading comprehension	05-03-2019	

Ketentuan:

1. Mahasiswa wajib melakukaan semiar proposal sebagai salah satu syarat ujian skripsi

2. Mahasiswa wajib mengikuti seminar proposal teman sejawat minimal 10 kali (10 presenter) sebagai salah satu syarat mengajukan ujian skripsi

3. Mahasiswa wajib mengundang peserta seminar (teman sejawat) minimal 10 orang sesuai jadwal yang di tentukan oleh prodi

Mahasiswa yang akan melakukan presentasi membuat ringkasan lengkap proposal untuk dibagikan kepada peserta seminar
Proposal yang sudah lengkap dijilid rangkap 2 untuk dosen pembimbing saat seminar

6. Kartu kendali seminar difoto copy dan disimpan mahasiswa sebagai syarat mendaftar ujian skripsi

7. Kartu kendali asli diserahkan kepada prodi untuk arsip.

Mengetahui, Ketua Prodi

HIDAYATI, M.Hum NIDN. 0820047301



UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH MATARAM FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS

Alamat: Jln. K.H. Ahmad Dahlan Nomor 1 Mataram Tel.(0370) 630775

Nomor : -Lampiran : -Hal : <u>Undangan Ujian Skripsi</u>

Kepada

Yth. Bapak/Ibu Dosen Penguji : 1. Hidayati, M.Hum 2. Ilham, M.Pd. B.I 3. Irwandi, M.Pd di – Tempat

Assalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

Dengan Hormat, dengan ini kami mohon kesediaan Bapak/Ibu untuk menguji skripsi mahasiswa sebagai berikut :

Nama	: Muhammad Amrul Jayadi
NIM	: 11312A0050
Hari/Tanggal	Senin, 10 Agustus 2020
Waktu	: 13:00 WITA - Selesai
Tempat	: Ruang Dosen FKIP UM Mataram

Demikian atas kesediaan Bapak/Ibu kami sampaikan terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

Mataram, 10 Agustus 2020 Ketua Program Studi,

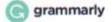
HIDAYATI, M.Hum NIDN, 0820047301

Catatan :

1. Penguji

: Pakaian Bebas Rapi/ Seragam Prodi

2. Mahasiswa : Atas (Putih dan Almamater), Bawah (Hitam/Gelap).



THESIS_FIX[1]

by Fran Clair

General metrics

33,123	5,060	260	20 min 14 sec	38 min 55 sec	
characters	words	sentences	reading time	speaking time	
Score		Writing Issues			
88		169 Issues left	38 Critical	131 Advanced	

This text scores better than 88% of all texts checked by Grammarly

Plagiarism



23% of your text matches 40 sources on the web or in archives of academic publications